## Nursery Cycle 1 Developmental Objectives

| Composition | Cardinality, Ordinality and Counting |  | Comparison |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Counting <br> - Says some counting words <br> - May engage in counting-like behaviour, making sounds and <br> pointing or saying some numbers in sequence <br> Cardinality <br> - Uses number words, like one or two and sometimes <br> responds accurately when asked to give one or two things |  |  |

## Nursery Cycle 2 Developmental Objectives

| Composition | Cardinality, Ordinality and Counting | Comparison |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Counting <br> - Begins to say numbers in order, some of which are in the right order (ordinality) <br> Cardinality (How many?) <br> - In everyday situations, takes or gives two or three objects from a group - Beginning to notice numerals (number symbols) <br> - Beginning to count on their fingers. | Comparison <br> - Beginning to compare and recognise changes in numbers of things, using words like more, lots or 'same' |
| Pattern | Shape and Space | Measures |
| Pattern <br> - Joins in and anticipates repeated sound and action patterns • Is interested in what happens next using the pattern of everyday routines | Spatial Awareness <br> - Moves their bodies and toys around objects and explores fitting into spaces <br> - Begins to remember their way around familiar environments Responds to some spatial and positional language <br> - Explores how things look from different viewpoints including things that are near or far away <br> Shape <br> - Chooses puzzle pieces and tries to fit them in - Recognises that two objects have the same shape - Makes simple constructions | - Measures <br> - - Explores differences in size, length, weight and capacity • Beginning to understand some talk about immediate past and future $\cdot$ Beginning to anticipate times of the day such as mealtimes or home time |

## Nursery Cycle 3 Developmental Objectives

| Composition | Cardinality, Ordinality and Counting | Comparison |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Composition <br> - Through play and exploration, beginning to learn that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers <br> - Beginning to use understanding of number to solve practical problems in play and meaningful activities <br> - Beginning to recognise that each counting number is one more than the one before <br> - Separates a group of three or four objects in different ways, beginning to recognise that the total is still the same | Counting <br> - May enjoy counting verbally as far as they can go - Points or touches (tags) each item, saying one number for each item, using the stable order of 1,2,3,4,5. <br> - Uses some number names and number language within play, and may show fascination with large numbers <br> - Begin to recognise numerals 0 to 10 <br> Cardinality <br> - Subitises one, two and three objects (without counting) • Counts up to five items, recognising that the last number said represents the total counted so far (cardinal principle) <br> - Links numerals with amounts up to 5 and maybe beyond <br> - Explores using a range of their own marks and signs to which they ascribe mathematical meanings | Comparison <br> - Compares two small groups of up to five objects, saying when there are the same number of objects in each group, e.g. You've got two, l've got two. Same! |
| Pattern | Shape and Space | Measures |
| Pattern <br> - Creates their own spatial patterns showing some organisation or regularity <br> - Explores and adds to simple linear patterns of two or three repeating items, e.g. stick, leaf (AB) or stick, leaf, stone (ABC) • Joins in with simple patterns in sounds, objects, games and stories dance and movement, predicting what comes next | Spatial Awareness <br> - Responds to and uses language of position and direction <br> - Predicts, moves and rotates objects to fit the space or create the shape they would like <br> Shape <br> - Chooses items based on their shape which are appropriate for the child's purpose <br> - Responds to both informal language and common shape names <br> - Shows awareness of shape similarities and differences between objects <br> - Enjoys partitioning and combining shapes to make new shapes with 2D and 3D shapes <br> - Attempts to create arches and enclosures when building, using trial and improvement to select blocks | Measures <br> - In meaningful contexts, finds the longer or shorter, heavier or lighter and more/less full of two items <br> - Recalls a sequence of events in everyday life and stories |

